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### The Art of Space

Green oases in the desert sands. Cool high-rise blocks and mythical gardens. Floating cities and underwater settlements. Skyscrapers and towers. Architecture in a category of its own, employing the most up-to-the-minute construction designs and traditional composition in natural spaces. From the breathtaking to the bizarre, the series **The Art of Space** shows the incredible variety of spatial experimentation being conducted today. It shines the spotlight on the risks and opportunities presented by the ever-changing face of our world.

# O1 The Gardener and the Princes – Enchanted Saudi Arabia SD

A German landscape architect has been working in Arab countries for the last 30 years, designing parks, gardens and boulevards. He grants us a rare glimpse of the otherwise very private sphere of the Saudi royal family. The gardener's work involves marrying the highly modern lifestyle of the contemporary royals with ancient traditions and natural features.

### **02** When Buildings Grow Wings – Architects Emulate Nature SD

Pneumatic constructions, lightweight varieties of steel, rope nets and membrane sails. New construction forms and materials modelled on natural phenomena – a spider's web, for example, the surface of a soap bubble, the animal skin of a wing. Spectacular buildings are being erected all over the globe, fantastically light creations on the highest technical and scientific level.

# O3 Très, très chic! – A Tour of Europe's Most Beautiful Designer Homes SD

Designers and architects spend their lives styling spaces for others. But what do their personal spaces look like? What is important to them, how do they put their own individual stamp on their personal sphere? Join us on a breathtaking trip across Europe, for an intimate glimpse of the most unusual homes and exclusively designed living spaces that hover somewhere between dream and reality. One thing is certain—it all promises to be très, très chic!

### O4 The Cabriolet House – Letting the Light Flood In SD

Whatever your views on modern architecture might be, the chances are you are fascinated by the idea of a house with almost windowless outer walls. The challenge for architects is to afford the resident family the maximum privacy, without making them feel in any way restricted. The result: a dream home that positively basks in light, with a courtyard that can be opened up like cabriolet.

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#### O5 The Telescopic House – A Home With Good Prospects SD

The woman who built this home says: "Spaces have an influence not only on physical sensitivities, but also on spiritual mood." And how right she is. But there's just one problem: the building plot is long and narrow, posing an extreme challenge. The result is a design masterstroke, a unique modern burrow. A telescopic house with very special prospects.

### O6 Feng Shui for a Better Life – Arranging Spaces the Chinese Way SD

Are you having trouble sleeping? Maybe there's a water vein under your bed. Or the energy, known in Chinese as the Qi, is not flowing properly in your home. A solution is at hand. The practice of Feng Shui balances and harmonizes that energy within buildings and landscapes. It accentuates the relationship between man and nature, based on fundamental Chinese philosophical principles, for example the teachings of yin and yang. You never know, it could change your life.

## o7 Floating Cities – A New Home on the Water? | Vol | SD |

Rising sea levels are threatening coastal regions throughout the world. One of the countries likely to be hardest hit by climate change is The Netherlands. More than a quarter of its territory lies below sea level. The Dutch response to the experts' dire predictions is innovative and unusual. Architects there are designing buildings that float on water.

### 8 Nothing But Glass – A Far-Sighted Concept SD

Anyone building on a south-facing hillside with a stunning view should open the house up to the light and the landscape and keep it closed to the north. We visit just such a house, with a thirty-meter facade of glass overlooking a beautiful valley.

#### O9 Boomtown Dubai – In a Financial Tight Spot VoD SD

Dubai has the tallest skyscrapers, the most magnificent shopping mall, the most luxurious hotel and the largest artificial islands in the world. But Dubai's property market nearly experienced a crash, which revealed a brief but shocking glimpse at its economic vulnerability. This has increased doubts about Dubai's urban planning concept and about whether it can withstand the pressures of the international financial markets.

### Purists at Work – An Intelligent House | SD|

The design is clear and simple. But the façade of this particular house conceals some phenomenal technology. For example, the owner may be away on holiday, but he can still communicate with people trying to visit him at home. Advanced control systems allow for energy-saving and intelligent interaction between the house and its human inhabitants.

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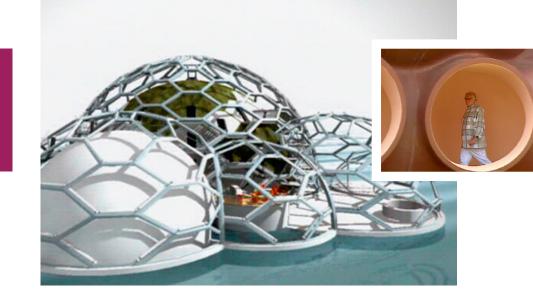
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### 11 Up in the Clouds – Life in Chicago's Hancock Center | VoD | SD |

The John Hancock Center is one of the world's tallest structures and draws half a million tourists every year. About 5,000 people live in this Chicago landmark and they rarely need to leave it. They have everything they need under one roof – offices, a post office, a bank, a car park, a television station, fitness center, swimming pool, and plenty of shops.

### 12 Old Without, New Within – A House Inside a House | SD|

Deep in the Bavarian Forest lies an old, weather-beaten farmhouse. It was small, humble, warped, cramped and totally dilapidated; its history stretches back 170 years. Then it was remodelled. The integration of concrete cubes into the existing framework created a house inside a house, a living space where new design finds its place within the original structure.

# 13 Under Pressure – Living and Working Under Water | Vol | SD |

The idea of colonizing the ocean floor has been mankind's dream for centuries, but could people really live or work underwater? For years now, visionary architects have been thinking up ways to make that dream a reality.

### 14 Way Up High – Skyscrapers and Towers HD

Tall buildings have always represented a fascinating challenge to architects. Chicago is the birthplace of the skyscraper. The tallest buildings the world had ever seen were constructed here using steel in the late 19th century, and the city skyline is still dominated by an impressive number of skyscrapers. Structures such as the Eiffel Tower in Paris or the TV tower in Berlin also attract hundreds of visitors daily hoping for a bird's eye view of the city.

#### 15 Clay Building Is Back SD

Building with clay has long been out of fashion in Europe and other parts of the world. But as the concept of sustainability gains in significance, clay's qualities as a construction material are finding new favor among architects and planners. Clay is universally available, it is malleable, it stores warmth and it can even help keep the air clean indoors. Above all, construction with clay requires little energy.

### 16 The House as a Source of Energy SD

In the assessment of factors causing climate change, houses rank among the most voracious consumers of energy. Now, the world is seeing the construction of the first "energy plus houses", which produce more energy than they use.

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### 17 Brick – Nature's Own Building Material SD

Fired bricks have been used as a construction material for more than 5,000 years – from ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, Greece and Rome through to the present day. Bricks still enjoy a good reputation worldwide. They offer protection from damaging environmental factors, protect against fire, and have good heat-insulating and sound-proofing properties.

#### 18 Energy Saving House – Old Ideas, New Technology SD

A wooden structure with two concrete cores – these are the features of a house recently built in southern Germany. Because the earth is soft there, the house had to be built on piles driven deep into the ground. The piles have been fitted with pipes for a geothermal heat pump. The house combines modern design and energy efficiency with traditional building techniques specific to the region.

#### 19 Nature Is Future SD

Awareness of the need to save energy is growing in Arab Mediterranean nations. That, in part, is in response to climate change and rising energy prices. More and more money is now being spent on the construction of low-energy housing, rather than badly insulated concrete buildings. Prototypes are being developed in many countries.

## 20 Searching for the City of Tomorrow HD

More and more people are living in cities, and they are constantly growing and changing. Photographer Peter Bialobrzeski captures this state of flux in his images. His search for the city of tomorrow takes him to the Chinese megacities of Hong Kong and Shenzhen, as well as the South African township of Soweto.

# 21 My Home is My Castle – Living in Historic Buildings SD

Many people dream of living in a castle. But what is it really like to live a modern life in such a historical setting, often with unheatable rooms and immense maintenance costs? Families that have lived in stately homes for generations and others that have acquired theirs more recently throw open the doors to their private quarters.

# 22 The Fagus Factory – Walter Gropius' Timeless Factory Building | VoD | HD |

In 1911, the German businessman Carl Benscheidt commissioned a new factory from the man who would later found the Bauhaus. With his Fagus Factory in Alfeld, Walter Gropius wrote architectural history. The innovative design broke with all tradition and created working conditions that were exemplary at the time. The factory is an important example of early modern architecture and has been included on UNESCO's list of world heritage sites.

# 23 Courage and Creativity – New Life on an Old Farmstead SD

It used to be a delapidated old farmhouse in the southern German city of Regensburg – until it was discovered and restored by a group of young people keen to create new spaces for a new way of life. They turned the farmhouse and cowshed into apartments and completed the ensemble with two new semi-detached houses.

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# **24** Vacation-Style Living – A Sustainable Neighborhood SD

Residents of the SolarCity neighborhood in the Austrian city of Linz say living there is like being on holiday. SolarCity is home to some 3,000 people and is considered to be a model example of ecological urban development. Famous architects such as Sir Norman Foster have paid particular attention to ensuring high construction standards and low energy consumption.

### 25 Dream Homes – Future Living Concepts | SD|

It should be cosy, luxurious or eco-friendly; made of steel, concrete or natural materials: everyone has different ideas about how their dream home should look. Today's homeowners are looking for properties that can rise to the challenges of the future. They should be adaptable to each and every stage of their owners' lives, from when they start a family right through to retirement. And of course, the buildings' energy consumption should be consistently low.

#### 26 Singapore – City of Gardens SD

The city state of Singapore is just 700 square kilometers in size. Building plots are expensive. But almost 50 percent of the metropolis is actually green – Singapore has no less than 300 parks. Trees and grass are a feature on every street and around residential blocks. This is the result of a meticulous and strictly implemented urban planning concept aimed at making Singapore a city for living, working and playing.

### 27 Building with Light – A Masterpiece of Organic Architecture | VoD | HD |

The small German town of Löbau is home to one of the most stunning examples of Modernist architecture, Haus Schminke, a villa designed in the early 1930s by Hans Scharoun. The house, full of light and life, is a historical monument of global repute.

# 28 Gateway to the City – Railway Station Architecture Vol HD

Railway stations are public places, symbols of mobility and a stage for displays of emotion: farewells and reunions, homesickness and wanderlust. They provide travelers with their first impression of a city. How does railway station architecture pay heed to the building's manifold functions – both in the past and the present?

# Bunkers for Sale – Visions for Relics of the Past SD

Germany wants to sell its stock of bunkers. But who is going to be interested in buying such problematic structures – windowless, difficult to heat and prohibitively expensive to demolish? Innovative architects are working on new ideas to make the bunkers a more attractive prospect.

### 30 Impressive Spaces – Casting Car Parks in a New Light | VoD | HD |

Parking garages used to be no-fuss, functional buildings. Now they are being given a makeover by well-known architects. Newly-designed garages aim to enhance the quality of life in city centers, and many places are now seeing the emergence of light and airy spaces reminiscent of banqueting halls or cathedrals.

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#### 31 Eurozone HQ – The New European Central Bank Building SD

The European Central Bank HQ is set to be yet another eyecatching feature of Frankfurt's skyline. It comprises new twin polygonal skyscrapers and a huge market hall from the 1920s that will become the main entrance and public area. The architects are Coop Himmelb(l)au of Vienna.

### 32 Many Concepts and One Plan – Eight Builders Under One Roof SD

Eight clients and two architects working on a single project: This may sound complicated, but it has its advantages. For example, it can reduce the costs for connecting the utilities. Even when there is a need for close consultation, individuality need not be sacrificed. Each client will end up with a lovely home.

# 33 Wild Beauty: Berlin's New Center – A Tour of the Government Quarter

Government buildings, parliamentary chambers and corporate offices have filled holes in the German capital made by World War Two, plots that remained undeveloped while Berlin was a divided city. On a tour of the new government quarter, urban planners and architects point out some of the things most of us miss.

### 34 Vienna's Old Town – A Living Monument | VoD | SD |

Vienna's historic center has been a UNESCO World Heritage site since 2001. And that represents quite a challenge for all concerned: how to respect the constraints on construction in a protected historic area while addressing the needs of those living in this city of over a million people. For architects, urban planners and the conservation authorities in the Austrian capital, this means a perpetual balancing act between preservation and progress.

### 35 Proud Landmarks – A New Look for Parking Garages | VoD | HD |

These days in many parts of the world parking garages are much more than just bulky concrete eyesores. Renowned architects are designing imaginative buildings that exude clarity and modernity. Not far from Tokyo, for example, Japanese architect Kengo Kuma has designed a monumental building for 1,000 vehicles. The cleverly slatted facade creates a spectacular play of light and shade.

#### 36 Treasure in the Debris – Old Doors, Beams and Roof Tiles |SD|

More and more people are upcycling and reconditioning used building materials for their homes. Old tiles, metal fittings, doors and floorboards can be full of character and often tell a story, making them an attractive addition to contemporary decor. In fact, some derelict buildings are the scene of what can only be described as full-scale treasure hunts. These days, materials such as beams and doors can fetch a high price.

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# 37 Life on a Houseboat – Realising the Dream of a Floating Home VoD SD

The two young architects Amelie Rost and Jörg Niederehe won a highly sought-after berth in the northern German city of Hamburg with a creative design for a houseboat. They put their heart and soul into the realisation of their dream of a life on the water. We filmed the entire process, from the construction of a pontoon in a Hamburg shipyard to the moment the couple moved into their houseboat.

### 38 Diverse and Dignified – China's New Arts Venues | Vol | HD |

Nowhere in the world are as many new theaters and opera houses being built as in China. Any city there with a sense of civic pride wants to have its own grand new arts venue. Local authorities commission star architects to create stunning world-class buildings.

# 39 Summer Architecture – Lake Wörth Villas Vol SD

Lake Wörth in southern Austria was a popular holiday resort for well-heeled guests as far back as the mid-19th century. Starting around 1850, many charming villas, mansions, bath- and boathouses were built. A distinctive Lake Wörth style emerged – a mix of regional romanticism, art nouveau, baroque and English country-house architecture.

# 40 Aesthetic Perfection – Presenting Cars in a New Light Vol HD

Cars are status symbols and must be presented accordingly. That is why many automakers commission famous architects to design and build their museums and select showrooms: Sometimes these buildings are so dazzling they almost eclipse the cars themselves.

### 41 The Work-Life Balance – A House for Three Brothers | SD|

Not only do the Mühl brothers work together, they also wanted to live together with their families. So they embarked upon an unusual construction project: Their office as a base with three townhouses on top, offering both privacy and togetherness.

# 42 My Unique Home – Perspectives on Off-Beat Living Spaces SD

Architects and craftsmen, dreamers and visionaries open the doors to their very special homes. They talk about what motivated them to put down roots in their chosen location. And what they invest in terms of energy and nerves to create their very personal living spaces.

# 43 Living in a Castle – Construction Site Hell or Fairytale Dreamworld? HD

Hohenlohe in southwest Germany is a region brimming with castles and palaces. Many people dream of owning such a historic property – but, in reality, this is often a life-long duty that requires a huge commitment in terms of both time and money. Still, the reward is nothing less than a home where every stone has a story to tell.

# 44 Logistical Adventure – Relocating an Old Farmhouse SD

What do you do when you find your dream house, but it's in the wrong place? You move it. An old Bavarian farmhouse is dismantled bit by bit. Each beam, brick and door is painstakingly numbered and transported to the new location, before being reassembled as before.

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# **45** Creative Spaces – From Life Vision to Dream Home SD

These homes reflect the diverse approaches to life of the people responsible for their conception: A man realizes his dream of living at lofty heights by constructing a huge tree-house. And a couple prepare for a sociable old age by turning a former winery into a house to accommodate several generations.

### 46 Architecture and the Elements – Building for the Future | VoD | HD |

Does architecture still fulfill its essential purpose, to protect against cold, heat and rain? Architects are currently engaged in a global debate over how best to deal with emerging challenges such as climate change and increasingly extreme weather phenomena. Floating houses and homes built below ground level are just two of many approaches under consideration.

# 47 From Zurich to Tokyo – In Search of New Ideas for Housing Vol HD

Tokyo may have 13 million residents, and Zurich may only have 400,000 – but the two cities have one thing in common: both are densely populated, expensive and in need of new approaches to housing. For example, variable units that can be adapted to the different phases of the residents' lives. Or what are being called 'cluster' apartments with small private areas and large communal spaces.

### 48 A Life Less Ordinary – People and Their Houses HD

Two German families, two approaches to designing a home. The Pradels commission a new energy-saving house made with modern materials. The Schwarz family, on the other hand, have created their new home in an old barn with thick stone walls.

#### 49 Master Plan – Designing a "Perfect" City VoD M HD

On the Cayman Islands, there are plans to create a new resort town. The architects and engineers aim to create a community that embodies the ideas of the New Urbanism – a high quality of life with home, work and public areas all within walking distance.

# 50 Tadao Ando – Master of Minimalism

Tadao Ando of Japan is a self-taught architect, who is revered worldwide for his work. His buildings are in dialog with their surroundings. The strict geometry of his constructions contrasts with the organic forms of their natural settings. Ando works with a limited range of materials such as wood, glass and concrete.

#### 51 Concrete – A Material in Flux Vol HD

Ten billion tons of concrete are produced each year. It is a defining feature of the man-made environment. Architects love its versatility and strength. But concrete is still regarded as a cheap building material by many. People who develop new kinds of concrete, who use concrete, and who live in concrete structures, talk about their experiences.

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### 52 Less is More – Living in Tiny Houses VOD HD

Some people choose to live in a tiny house because they want to lead a simple life. Others can't afford anything larger. Nowadays there is even a tiny house movement. One of its founders is Jay Shafer from California. His own living space measures just 10 square meters, and his tiny house designs are enjoying great success.

### Japanese-Style Weatherproofing –A House of Fire and Glass HD

For centuries, the Japanese have used charred cedar wood to clad houses. The process makes the siding last longer – cheaply and without the use of any chemicals. The method – Yakisugi – has in the meantime found its way to other parts of the world. In Germany, Simone and Siegfried Ottinger wrapped their dream house in Japanese-style charred

# 54 Extravagant and Luxurious – Living in Dream Locations HD

Who doesn't dream of living in a beautiful home in a gorgeous location – a cozy farmhouse or a Baroque mansion, perhaps, preferably with a glorious view? Many people would love to take a peek inside other people's grand houses. A few owners have obliged and opened their doors to our camera teams.

## 55 Surrounded by Nature – Architecture in the Mountains | Woll | HD|

Tourists, nature enthusiasts and winter sports fans are all drawn by the beauty of mountains. Hotels and roads, lifts and ski slopes are built in the midst of spectacular mountainscapes. There is a growing sensitivity on the part of architects about integrating new constructions into their surroundings.

# 56 An Extraordinary Design – The House with the Diagonal Roof HD

Sometimes, architectural designs fly in the face of building regulations. The Edelmann family wanted their new house to have a flat roof, but the municipality demanded a gable roof. The architects eventually came up with a creative solution that provided more space and higher ceilings than the Edelmanns had ever dreamed of.

### 57 In Harmony with the Environment – The Buildings of Álvaro Siza | VoD| | HD|

Álvaro Siza is Portugal's best-known living architect and a recipient of the prestigious Pritzker Prize. The vivid, sculptural quality of his work has earned him international recognition. Siza always considers the surroundings and social context of the buildings he designs.

# 58 Sustainable and Desirable – Future Urban Visions Vol HD

All over the world, architects are working on prototypes of sustainable buildings as they might appear in the cities of the future. Run-down housing complexes are being brought up to current energy-efficient standards with new materials. One project nearing completion in the Arabian desert is an eco-city powered entirely by renewable energies.

#### 59 Immersed in Nature –

#### A Rural Residential Idyll VoD HD

On their days off, the Kohlmaier family leave their home in Hamburg to spend time in their country cottage beside a river. Another couple have created their very own paradise in a 200-year-old farmhouse.

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# 60 Fernando Abruña Charneco – Pioneer of Eco-Friendly Architecture Vol HD

For 40 years, Puerto Rican architect Fernando Abruña Charneco has been meeting the challenges of climate change with innovative designs. When he started out in the 1970s, he was derided as a crank. His Absent House doesn't have a roof or depend on public water and energy supplies.

#### 61 Seamless Assimilation – A Modern House in an Old Town Vol HD

The German town of Bamberg boasts a captivating mix of medieval and baroque architecture. When they were commissioned to build a modern flatroof house close to the old town center, the architects Johannes Müller und Stephan Häublein designed a simple unadorned structure with lots of glass that complements rather than mimics the older buildings near by.

# 62 Build Your Own City – Video Games Influence Urban Planning VoD HD

Laying out residential districts and public spaces is usually the work of urban planners. But how can local people get involved when their neighborhood is to be revamped? One starting point is to play videogames such as Minecraft or Block'hood. They serve as a playful introduction to urban planning, and can help make it a democratic process.

### Traditional Timber | Vol | HD |

For a long time wood has had a bad reputation as a building material. But preconceptions that it rots and burns easily have now been rendered obsolete: Wood just has to be treated right. Furthermore, it is not only suitable for the construction of individual houses and smaller buildings. These days, wood can also be used for apartment buildings and high-rises.

# 64 Beyond the Mainstream – Radical Living Concepts Vol HD

Islands made of garbage, capsules in trees, or a house that can be carried around in your bag: all over the world, architects, builders and artists are dreaming up new ideas for living spaces. These should, if possible, be kind to the environment and fulfil our need for mobility, flexibility and freedom.

### 65 Shelter on the Slopes – Mountain Huts in the Alps | VOD | HD |

When it comes to turning in for the night, hikers in the European Alps have a variety of shelters to choose among, ranging from traditional wooden structures to futuristic cubes. The Berliner Hut in Tyrol was built in 1878, at a time in which Alpinism was becoming fashionable in Europe. In 1997, it became the first Alpine shelter to be placed under preservation order.

#### 66 Combining Aesthetics and Functionality – The Architect Otto Wagner Vol HD

The architect and urban planner Otto Wagner had a great impact on the appearance of the Austrian capital Vienna. His buildings marked a departure from the ornate and fussy style of historicism. He deployed new materials and created stunningly bold geometric designs. He was both a master of art nouveau and a pioneer of modernism, a rigorous champion of functionalism. He was decades ahead of his time.